



**Sabarmati University, Ahmedabad**  
**DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**Ph.D. ENTRANCE TEST (REAT) December, 2025**  
**Subject: Sociology**  
**Syllabus for Ph.D. Entrance Test (REAT)**

**Unit 1:**

**Sociology of India**

1. Approaches to the Study of Indian Society (Indology, Civilizational, Functional, Marxist Subaltern)
2. People of India (Groups and Communities, Unity and Diversity, Pluralism, Ethnic, Problems of Ethnic Identity)
3. Caste structure and change (Tribe and Caste, forms of caste, caste and social institutions changes in caste system)
4. Rural social structure (Village community, Change in village community, Rural-Urban differences, Peasant Studies and their significance, Characteristics of Agrarian social structure, Rural Social issues, Rural development programmes.
5. Religion in India (Ideology, Organization and Religious Movement)

**Unit 2:**

**Classical Sociological Theory**

The socio-historical and intellectual background of Sociology;

1. August Comte (Sociology, Positivism, Social Evolution);
2. Karl Marx (Historical and Dialectical Materialism, Class Conflict, Capital base and Super Structure);
3. Emile Durkheim (Social fact, Methodology, Social Solidarity, Social change. Religion and society);
4. Max Weber (Social Action, Methodology, Authority, Class, Status and Power, Religion and Economy)
5. Vilfredo Pareto (Methodology, Logico-Experimental Method, Classification of Action-Logical and non-logical actions, Residues and Derivatives, Types and Circulation of Elites)

**Unit.3**

**Sociology of Development**

1. Social Indicators of Economic Development.
2. Economic Indicators of Social Development.
3. Conceptual perspectives (economic, human, social, sustainable, economical notions of development)
4. Theories of Underdevelopment (Max Weber, Gunnar Myrdal, Frank, Samir Armin, Wallersterin.)
5. Path of Development (modernization, globalization, socialist, mixed, Gandhian)

## **Unit.4**

### **Family, Kinship and Marriage**

1. Theories; Family (types, characteristics)
2. kinship (incest taboo, honor, descent, residence and inheritance);
3. Marriage patterns (exchange, alliance, bride-wealth, dowry, social reproduction, monogamy plural marriages);
4. Culture, law and economy
5. Domestic Violence and Crime against Women.

## **Unit.5**

### **Social Change and Movement**

1. Patterns and Theories of Social Change.
2. Process of Social Change.
3. Social and Cultural Change, (Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernization)
4. Social Change in India.
5. Social Movements: Theories, Types, Nature, Social Movements in India.

## **Reference Books**

1. Andreas Hess, Concept of Social Stratification, European and American Models, Palgrave, Houndmills, NY, 2001
2. Abrahamson Mark, Urban Sociology, Prentice-Hall Inc, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1980
3. D.K.S. Roy, Social Development and the Empowerment of Marginalised Groups: Perspectives and Strategies, Sage, New Delhi – 2001
4. Harris C.C., The Family, Allen and Unwin, London – 1977
5. L A Coser, Masters of sociological thought, 1998
6. Giddens, Anthony, Capitalisation and Modern Social Theory, University Press Cambridge, 1971
7. Smelser, N.J. The Sociology of Economic Life, Prentice Hall, New Delhi – 1988
8. Haralombos, M, and Heald, R, M. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Oxford. Delhi – 1980
9. Randall Collins, Theoretical Sociology, Harcourt Brace and Company, Florida, 1996
10. Bottomore. T.B. Sociology: A Guide of problem and Literature, Allen and Unwin, London – 1972
11. Etzioni, Amitali, Modern Organization, Prentice Hall, NY, 1995
12. Cuff, Sharrock, and Francis, Perspective in Sociology, Routledge, NY 1995
13. Ritzer George, Sociological Theory, Mc.Graw Hill, New York, Latest edition 2000 – 5th edition
14. Herton and Hunt, Sociology, McGraw- Hill International, Singapore 1984
15. Haris C. C., The Sociology Enterprises: A Discussion of Fundamental Concept, Martin Press Inc., New York, 1980
16. Wilson John, Introduction to Social Movements, Basic Books, NY, 1998
17. Hamilton, Malcom, B. The Sociology of Religion, Routledge, London, 1995
18. Williams, Malcom, Science and Social Science: An Introduction, Routledge, London, 2000
19. D N Majumdar & T N Madan, An Introduction to Social Anthropology, 1990

